

2022年度 一般入学試験 前期日程(2月2日)

英 語

(試験時間 60分)

注 意 事 項

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子は、25ページあります。
- 3 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 4 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。
 - ① 試験コード欄・座席番号欄
試験コード・座席番号(数字)を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
 - ② 氏名欄
氏名・フリガナを記入しなさい。
- 5 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしなさい。例えば、

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と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の解答欄の③にマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄									
10	①	②	●	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

- 6 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 7 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

英 語

(解答番号 ~)

第1問 次の問い(A・B)に答えよ。

A 次の問い(問1～3)において、下線部の発音がほかの三つと異なるものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1

- ① book ② boom ③ boost ④ boot

問2

- ① final ② liter ③ minor ④ tiny

問3

- ① amount ② bounce ③ pouch ④ sol

B 次の問い(問1～3)において、第一アクセント(第一強勢)の位置がほかの三つと異なるものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1

- ① ap-pear ② cred-it ③ mod-ern ④ val-ue

問2

- ① dra-mat-ic ② im-po-lite ③ o-ver-come ④ pi-o-neer

問3

- ① bi-ol-o-gist ② com-par-a-tive
③ man-age-a-ble ④ sub-lim-i-nal

第2問 次の問い(A～C)に答えよ。

A 次の問い(問1～10)の ～ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。ただし、 ・ については、(A)と(B)に入れるのに最も適当な組合せを選べ。

問1 I studied hard, so I'm sure passing the exam next week.

- ① from ② of ③ that ④ why

問2 I'm sorry, but I spilt coffee on your keyboard by .

- ① birth ② mistake ③ purpose ④ yourself

問3 She is the person to break a promise.

- ① early ② fast ③ last ④ slow

問4 I saw in the park this morning.

- ① he is walking ② him walking
③ him walks ④ that he walks

問5 If it hadn't rained yesterday, the festival held.

- ① has been ② is being
③ might not have ④ would have been

B 次の問い(問1～3)において、それぞれ下の①～⑥の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、最も適当な文を完成させよ。解答は 17 ～ 22 に入れるものの番号のみを答えよ。

問1 Hiker A: We have to get there by noon. Hurry up!

Hiker B: I know, but 17 18
_____ walking. Let's take a break.

- | | | |
|---------|--------|-------|
| ① I'm | ② keep | ③ on |
| ④ tired | ⑤ to | ⑥ too |

問2 Katie: Are you looking for a birthday gift for Paul?

Debby: Yes. I think these shirts look good. Which one 19
_____ 20 _____ ?

- | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|
| ① do | ② he | ③ like |
| ④ think | ⑤ will | ⑥ you |

問3 Kyle: I hear you will move to France. Is that true?

Sophie: No way! I wonder 21 22
_____ rumor.

- | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|
| ① false | ② gives | ③ rise |
| ④ the | ⑤ to | ⑥ what |

(下 書 き 用 紙)

英語の試験問題は次に続く。

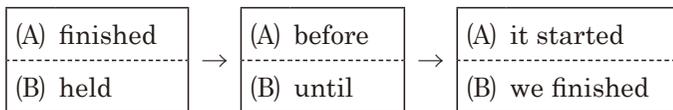
C 次の問い(問 1 ~ 3)の会話が最も適切なやりとりとなるように 23 ~ 25 を埋めるには, (A)と(B)をどのように組み合わせればよいか, それぞれ下の①~⑧のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問 1 Lexi: Did you play soccer this morning?

Greg: I did. What's wrong?

Lexi: It was raining hard this morning, wasn't it?

Greg: Yeah, but luckily, the game had 23 raining.



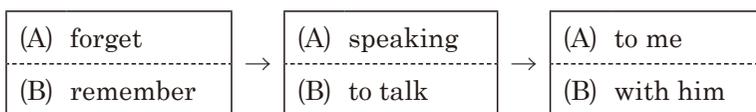
- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) → (A) → (A) | ② (A) → (A) → (B) | ③ (A) → (B) → (A) |
| ④ (A) → (B) → (B) | ⑤ (B) → (A) → (A) | ⑥ (B) → (A) → (B) |
| ⑦ (B) → (B) → (A) | ⑧ (B) → (B) → (B) | |

問2 Lisa: I heard Professor Thompson retired last month.

Morgan: He did. I miss him a lot.

Lisa: Did you attend his last class?

Morgan: I sure did. I'll never 24 after the lecture.



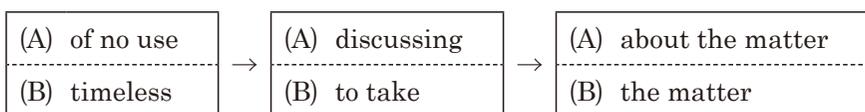
- ① (A) → (A) → (A) ② (A) → (A) → (B) ③ (A) → (B) → (A)
④ (A) → (B) → (B) ⑤ (B) → (A) → (A) ⑥ (B) → (A) → (B)
⑦ (B) → (B) → (A) ⑧ (B) → (B) → (B)

問3 Employee A: The top management still can't decide whether we should switch to electric cars or hybrid cars.

Employee B: The decision will determine the fate of our company.

Employee A: I think they should take more time to examine the two options thoroughly.

Employee B: I don't think so. It's 25. It's time to take action.



- ① (A) → (A) → (A) ② (A) → (A) → (B) ③ (A) → (B) → (A)
④ (A) → (B) → (B) ⑤ (B) → (A) → (A) ⑥ (B) → (A) → (B)
⑦ (B) → (B) → (A) ⑧ (B) → (B) → (B)

第3問 次の問い(A・B)に答えよ。

A 次の問い(問1・問2)のパラグラフ(段落)には、まとまりをよくするために取り除いた方がよい文が一つある。取り除く文として最も適当なものを、それぞれ下線部①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1

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Rainforests are forests located in the tropics. They have a warm climate and abundant rainfall throughout the whole year, so many trees grow in such good conditions. They are, therefore, so close to each other that they have to “fight” for sunlight to survive, according to some researchers. ① In order to catch and absorb as much sunlight as possible, the trees grow taller and their upper branches spread out. ② Then a thick layer of branches and leaves, which is called the canopy, is formed at the top of the trees. ③ In northern countries, however, evergreen trees grow in the forest. ④ It is so thick that very little sunlight gets through to the ground.

問 2

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These days, young people tend to avoid email in their personal lives. Most of them say they have an email account but rarely check it. ① One occasion they use email is when they communicate with people of older generations. ② Another occasion is when they sign up for new online services. ③ For most other purposes, they use social media or instant messaging apps to quickly exchange brief messages. ④ We can say email is an important tool for young people to contact their parents. This is because these services are more efficient and compatible with mobile devices. In the near future, as many young people avoid email, smartphones and messaging apps would take center stage at office.

B 次の会話は、ある海外の大学で図書館の司書と学生たちが話し合っている場面の一部である。 ・ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

Librarian: As you all know, the school library reopened last month. While the library was temporarily closed, we first put away most of the print book collections and bookshelves. Then, we created plenty of open space and installed new desks and chairs to make it easier for students to have group meetings. In addition, desktop computers were upgraded and VR equipment, 3D printers and other new digital devices were installed. What do you think of the new facilities?

Kevin: I think they are great! In the old library, there was no place where we could get together – all we could do was just read and write individually. However, many of our assignments are group projects and we need to work together in groups. The new common area and study rooms in the library are exactly what we need. Also, thanks to those new digital tools for common use, we can experience the latest technology and improve our digital literacy. Now the library offers an ideal learning environment for the students regardless of their field of study.

Librarian: So you're saying ?

Kevin: Exactly.

- ① many students don't like the new library because it doesn't look like a library
- ② the library offers an ideal learning environment only for those who study science
- ③ the new library is so noisy that you can't concentrate on your individual study
- ④ the school library has changed in the right direction and now meets the students' needs

Emma: I hope the print books are still kept somewhere in the back office and can be used when needed. This is because, unlike recent publications, many of the old books recommended by professors are available only in printed format. I'll probably need to collect and read a lot of materials – both digital and print – when I write long papers in my junior and senior years.

Lindsey: I like the new layout, but I also miss the old library, which was perfectly quiet and peaceful. When I wanted to slow down and forget about schoolwork, I often came to the library to read something for fun. I used to walk around and browse random sections, pick up some novels, essays and so on, and read them for hours all by myself.

Librarian: So both of you think 29?

Lindsey: Yes.

Emma: That's right.

- ① it's better to read novels and essays than comics and magazines
- ② some parts of the old library need to be maintained
- ③ students don't need print books anymore as they prefer e-books
- ④ we should hire more librarians to recommend books

第4問 次のページのある施設の案内を読み、次の問い(問1～3)の 30 ～
32 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ
選べ。

問1 Mr. Brown is 30 years old. He will visit this park in September and rent
a small locker. How much will he pay in total? 30

- ① \$16 ② \$20 ③ \$24 ④ \$25

問2 25-year-old Vivian will visit this water park in late June with her family.
Which of the following will she be allowed to do? 31

- ① buy an admission ticket at a discount price after 4 p.m.
② enter the main building with wet bare feet without a towel
③ swim in the Blue Ocean Pool without adult supervision
④ take a snack and a bottle of water out of the food court

問3 Which of the following is **NOT** true about this water park? 32

- ① People might not be able to buy a twilight admission ticket because of
limited availability.
② The park features a variety of attractions and facilities to entertain
visitors.
③ Visitors may not be allowed to enter the park if it is unusually rainy
and windy.
④ Visitors must be responsible for their own safety where a lifeguard is
not present.

Emerald Splash Water Park

Come to the dream world of water attractions and have fun in the sun! Big waves in the Blue Ocean Pool will surprise all visitors. The Lagoon Area is a haven of shallow water for kids and parents. Adventurous adult visitors should try the steep water slides in the Mountain Area. Also, visitors can take a break at the food court and enjoy souvenir shopping at the gift shop. Your summer experience at Emerald Splash Water Park will be unforgettable in your lifetime.

Opening Hours

Open daily

from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. (in June and September)

from 10 a.m. to 7 p.m. (in July and August)

(*) The park may close in case of severe weather.

Admission Fee

(per person)

	General Admission	Twilight Admission (Arrival after 4 p.m. in July and August)
Adults (16 or above)	\$20	\$16
Children (6 - 15)	\$14	\$10

Locker Rental Fee

Large (for 3-4 people): \$8/day

Small (for 1-2 people): \$5/day

Regulations

- 1) Follow the safety instructions posted in each area. Wear a life jacket when required.
 - 2) Children must be supervised at all times.
 - 3) Swim at your own risk where a lifeguard is not on duty.
 - 4) No food or drink is permitted outside the food court.
 - 5) Use a towel and wear slippers or sandals when entering the main building.
- (*) See the complete list [here](#).

Emerald Splash Water Park in Great Walrus Island
www.eswater.park/2022

第5問 次の物語を読み、下の問い(問1～5)の 33 ～ 37 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

Rikiya “Rick” Iwata was born in 1933 into a Japanese-American family in California. He was the first son of Shozo and Tomi, who were *Issei*, first generation immigrants from Japan. They were flower growers, a common business among Japanese-Americans then, and they grew several kinds of flowers in their fields. Though they were not wealthy, they enjoyed their business and lived in peace for several years.

However, their lives would soon change. World War II broke out in 1939, and the Americans finally declared war in 1941. The Iwata family was sent to Manzanar, the home of a concentration camp where many Japanese-Americans were gathered and locked up. Each family was given a small living space, surrounded by a cheap curtain, in a simply built barrack. Rick later said, “The rooms were very small and we had no privacy, but the life there was rather quiet for me. The worst thing I can remember was the harsh climate there.”

Most of their property – including their house – was taken away while they were in Manzanar. Therefore, after the war ended, the Iwatas moved to Japan, searching for a new home and a new way of life. They settled in Shozo’s hometown, with Shozo’s relatives’ help. There, Rick started to learn carpentry with a builder who specialized in building shrines and temples.

The family became satisfied with life in Japan, but they couldn’t forget the life they had in California before the war broke out. They decided to move back to America when Rick was 21 years old. In order to save money, they rented a house and a small field near the place they used to live. Shozo and Tomi began growing flowers again, while Rick found work as a carpenter in San Francisco. They started new lives in the land of their memories.

By the early 1970s, Rick had opened his own carpentry shop while Shozo continued growing flowers. Rick’s business went very well because of the boom in

Japanese-style housing. Business orders came from all over the country, and Rick became one of the most successful Japanese-Americans in Northern California.

In 1996, Rick retired from carpentry to look after his parents' field. By 2009, both of his parents had died, and in their memory Rick turned a part of the field into a special flower garden where visitors could appreciate beautiful flowers blooming throughout the year. Rick is now in his late 80s, and his garden is still bringing happiness to visitors.

問 1 Which of the following is **NOT** true of the Iwata family? 33

- ① They grew many kinds of flowers.
- ② They had a lot of money.
- ③ They lived peaceful lives.
- ④ They migrated to America from Japan.

問 2 In Manzanar concentration camp, 34 .

- ① children lived away from their parents
- ② families were packed into quite small spaces
- ③ people enjoyed a perfect environment
- ④ young men were trained to be soldiers

問 3 The Iwata family moved to Japan because 35 .

- ① their relatives were in need of their help
- ② they had no other place to go
- ③ they wanted to spread their business to Japan
- ④ they were searching for new adventure

問 4 Right after going back to America, Rick

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- ① began to work for a flower shop
- ② opened a garden
- ③ started to work as a carpenter
- ④ took after his father's business

問 5 Which is the most appropriate title for this story?

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- ① Changing the Global Situation
- ② Following in Grandfather's Footsteps
- ③ Lands of Memories
- ④ Ways to Succeed in Business

(下 書 き 用 紙)

英語の試験問題は次に続く。

第6問 次の文章を読み、下の問い(A・B)に答えよ。なお、文章の左にある(1)～(4)はパラグラフ(段落)の番号を表している。

- (1) It often happens on social media that a single user's post is viewed and shared by so many friends or followers that it is almost instantly able to draw a large audience. For example, when someone mentions something negative about a well-known person on social media, it can quickly escalate into a large-scale "cancel campaign." In a cancel campaign, a large group of people collectively blame an individual for his or her act or opinion which they think is unethical or offensive. As a huge number of people "cancel" their support for a targeted individual, such as a celebrity or a business leader, their campaign is likely to spoil his or her reputation and career.
- (2) Many people believe that, in a sense, cancel campaigns can bring about positive changes to society. As social media give people equal opportunities to speak out and express their opinions, they can make themselves heard and influence others regardless of their social or economic status. By joining cancel campaigns, ordinary people blame the rich, famous and powerful, questioning the responsibility of their behavior and seeking justice. This way, cancel campaigns help people, including minorities, overcome the structural inequality which exists in society.
- (3) However, some people argue that cancel campaigns do more harm than good. They say that anonymous users of social media often become aggressive or cruel and get out of control. When their campaign goes far, it looks like mass bullying in the name of justice. It is also pointed out that many users join random campaigns to relieve their stress and anger or for the fun of blaming and shaming someone publicly.
- (4) Considering both the positive and negative aspects of cancel campaigns, each of us should reconsider the way we use social media and treat others. In a democratic society, we should never be allowed to silence or exclude

others just because their opinions are different from ours. Instead, we should listen to them, allow them to explain their views and try to find common ground. It is hoped that we will all learn to be generous to each other and acknowledge differences so we can build a truly diverse and inclusive society.

A 次の問い(問1～4)の ～ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1 According to paragraph (1), in a cancel campaign, a large group of people .

- ① become envious of someone because he or she has a lot of money
- ② blame an individual because he or she did or said something wrong
- ③ delete their social media accounts to support a targeted individual
- ④ follow the accounts of celebrities or business leaders to see their everyday lives

問2 According to paragraph (2), in a cancel campaign, common people .

- ① can put pressure on the rich, famous and powerful to do the right things
- ② cannot overcome the structural inequality which has existed in society
- ③ may speak loud in public and make themselves heard during a protest
- ④ must take responsibility for their behavior to raise their economic status

問 3 According to paragraph (3), some social media users tend to

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 .

- ① hope their posts are viewed by as many people in the world as possible
- ② join cancel campaigns not for public benefits but for their own personal interests
- ③ know how to relieve stress and anger when they are bullied by other users
- ④ remain anonymous while some politicians require a change of law

問 4 According to paragraph (4), the author believes that we should

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- ① begin a campaign against social media and smartphones
- ② reconsider the way we use social media because it is a waste of time
- ③ silence or exclude others when their opinions are different from ours
- ④ take democratic approaches and promote diversity

B 次の表は、本文のパラグラフ(段落)の構成と内容をまとめたものである。

42 ~ **45** に入れるのに最も適当なものを、下の①~④のうちから一つずつ選び、表を完成させよ。ただし、同じものを繰り返し選んではいけない。

Paragraph	Content
(1)	42
(2)	43
(3)	44
(4)	45

- ① How cancel campaigns change society for the better
- ② Problems regarding the participants in cancel campaigns
- ③ Socially acceptable ways to deal with different opinions
- ④ What cancel campaigns are and how they work