

2021年度 一般入学試験 後期日程

英 語

(試験時間 60分)

注 意 事 項

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子は、25ページあります。
- 3 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 4 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。

① 試験コード欄・座席番号欄

試験コード・座席番号(数字)を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。

② 氏名欄

氏名・フリガナを記入しなさい。

- 5 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしなさい。例えば、

10

と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の解答欄の③にマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄									
10	①	②	●	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

- 6 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 7 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

英 語

(解答番号 ~)

第1問 次の問い(A・B)に答えよ。

A 次の問い(問1～3)において、下線部の発音がほかの三つと異なるものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1

- ① askeded ② looked ③ touched ④ wanted

問2

- ① creature ② release ③ sweat ④ treated

問3

- ① alive ② precise ③ vitality ④ wilderness

B 次の問い(問1～3)において、第一アクセント(第一強勢)の位置がほかの三つと異なるものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1

- ① ac-tive ② ap-peal ③ pre-vent ④ re-turn

問2

- ① al-co-hol ② or-ches-tra
③ Pa-cif-ic ④ pho-to-graph

問3

- ① ben-e-fi-cial ② co-me-di-an
③ e-ter-ni-ty ④ re-gret-ta-ble

第2問 次の問い(A～C)に答えよ。

A 次の問い(問1～10)の ～ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。ただし、 ・ については、(A)と(B)に入れるのに最も適当な組合せを選べ。

問1 We each other since we were junior high school students.

- ① are being known ② are known
③ have been known ④ have known

問2 I'm hungry and I want to buy something .

- ① ate ② bought ③ to buy ④ to eat

問3 The new product out now at every store.

- ① is sale ② is sales ③ is sold ④ was selling

問4 You speak Japanese in this English class.

- ① don't need ② don't ought to
③ must not ④ ought not

問5 The Internet has made it possible get information everywhere.

- ① for us to ② in that we ③ of users to ④ to our

問6 If I no appointments today, I would go and see a movie.

- ① had ② had have ③ have ④ have had

問7 I bought an car made in the UK.

- ① exporter ② exporting ③ imported ④ importing

問8 I'm ashamed of rude when I was scolded.

- ① have been ② having ③ having been ④ having had

問9 My father (A) me to (B) university abroad.

- ① A : admitted B : attend to
② A : allowed B : attend
③ A : let B : attend
④ A : permitted B : attend to

問10 I have (A) money now, but I'm (B) my life.

- ① A : a few B : disappointed in
② A : a little B : disappointing in
③ A : few B : satisfying with
④ A : little B : satisfied with

B 次の問い(問1～3)において、それぞれ下の①～⑥の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、最も適当な文を完成させよ。解答は 17 ～ 22 に入れるものの番号のみを答えよ。ただし、文頭に置かれる語は必要に応じて大文字に直して考えること。

問1 Satoshi: The trains were very crowded today, weren't they?

Deyo: Really? There 17 _____ 18
_____ train I took.

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|--------|
| ① as many | ② as usual | ③ in |
| ④ people | ⑤ the | ⑥ were |

問2 Denys: How did you decide which path to take?

Takumi: 19 _____ 20 _____, and it
became a decisive factor.

- | | | |
|-------------|---------------|------|
| ① advice | ② gave | ③ me |
| ④ my father | ⑤ some useful | ⑥ to |

問3 Shizuka: I think teenagers shouldn't use smartphones at all.

Bain: I don't agree with you. I think it is 21 _____
22 _____ smartphones.

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------|
| ① deprive | ② heartless | ③ of |
| ④ them | ⑤ to | ⑥ too |

(下書き用紙)

英語(筆記)の試験問題は次に続く。

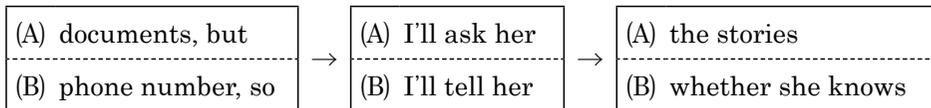
C 次の問い(問 1 ~ 3)の会話が最も適切なやりとりとなるように 23 ~ 25 を埋めるには, (A)と(B)をどのように組み合わせればよいか, それぞれ下の①~⑧のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問 1 Baker: Do you know where the documents are? They were here yesterday.

Sayuri: No, I don't. I think Aki knows where they are.

Baker: She left the job yesterday.

Sayuri: I know her 23 or not.



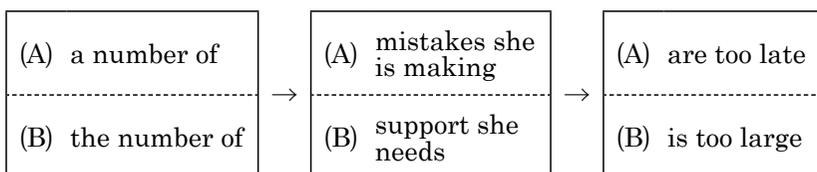
- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) → (A) → (A) | ② (A) → (A) → (B) | ③ (A) → (B) → (A) |
| ④ (A) → (B) → (B) | ⑤ (B) → (A) → (A) | ⑥ (B) → (A) → (B) |
| ⑦ (B) → (B) → (A) | ⑧ (B) → (B) → (B) | |

問2 Dabin: Nancy always makes so many mistakes.

Shoichi: You are her boss, and you should lend a helping hand to her.

Dabin: I know, but 24.

Shoichi: Well, that's why she needs your help.



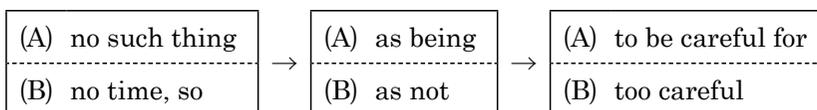
- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) → (A) → (A) | ② (A) → (A) → (B) | ③ (A) → (B) → (A) |
| ④ (A) → (B) → (B) | ⑤ (B) → (A) → (A) | ⑥ (B) → (A) → (B) |
| ⑦ (B) → (B) → (A) | ⑧ (B) → (B) → (B) | |

問3 Brieux: I have a sore ankle.

Masaru: Have you twisted or broken it?

Brieux: Maybe. I was running this morning before work, and I think I may have damaged it.

Masaru: I think you should leave work and see a doctor. There is 25.



- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) → (A) → (A) | ② (A) → (A) → (B) | ③ (A) → (B) → (A) |
| ④ (A) → (B) → (B) | ⑤ (B) → (A) → (A) | ⑥ (B) → (A) → (B) |
| ⑦ (B) → (B) → (A) | ⑧ (B) → (B) → (B) | |

第3問 次の問い(A・B)に答えよ。

A 次の問い(問1・問2)のパラグラフ(段落)には、まとまりをよくするために取り除いた方がよい文が一つある。取り除く文として最も適当なものを、それぞれ下線部①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1

26

These days a growing number of people are using smartphones as their essential tool when communicating. ① For example, many young adults in their 20s use their smartphones to perform many of the tasks in their daily lives. ② They take advantage of the wide coverage and fast speed of Wi-Fi networks in addition to the improved functions of mobile devices. ③ However, when it comes to working from home, smartphone users wonder if their small devices are really suitable for business use. Many of them find it easier to focus on their work when they use a traditional PC at the desk, instead of a smartphone or tablet-sized computer. ④ Now that they don't need to commute to and from work, they can spend more time at home with their family.

問 2 27

As 70% of human body consists of water, everyone needs to drink about two liters of water every day to stay alive. In addition, people consume a huge amount of water for various purposes such as agriculture, manufacturing, and power generation. However, the water resources available to people are limited. ① In fact, nearly 97% of water on the earth is the salt water found in the seas and oceans, while another 2% is frozen in the regions such as the North Pole and the South Pole. ② This means only the remaining 1% is fresh water that can be consumed. ③ There is growing demand for safe drinking water in developing countries where populations are increasing rapidly. ④ One form of fresh water is “ground water” which lies under the ground. The other is “surface water” which flows in the rivers or collects in lakes and *marshes.

注) marsh : 沼地

B 次の会話は、ある高校でカウンセラーと生徒たちが話し合っている場面の一部である。□ 28 □ ・ □ 29 □ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

Counselor: Thanks for joining us today. Our counseling office is doing research on how the students spend their time at home and how they interact with their parents. We would especially like to know whether you help your parents with housework. If you do, could you tell us what exactly you do and whether you like it or not? How about you, Nina?

Nina: Both my mom and dad work full-time and don't come back home until 7 p.m. or so on weekdays. While I'm alone at home, I often volunteer to do housework, such as cleaning, doing the laundry, and preparing dinner. In fact, housework is not as easy as it seems — I have to be well-prepared to finish all these tasks in time. I think I'm learning practical housekeeping skills, which I'll surely find useful someday in the future. Also, my parents are very thankful for my help, and I'm much happier to make their lives easier.

Counselor: So you □ 28 □ .

- ① don't like doing housework because it's physically challenging
- ② have a very positive attitude toward the role you play at home
- ③ hope to work as a professional housekeeper in the future
- ④ want your parents to come back home earlier on weekdays

Nina: Yes, very much so.

Michelle: On weekdays I'm busy doing homework after school and my parents often come back home so late. So we have to do most of

our housework together on weekends. Last Sunday I cleaned the kitchen while my parents were out doing grocery shopping, but we don't have any fixed rules on how to divide the workload. To be honest, we don't care so much about housework — we just hope our house is reasonably clean and livable.

Dustin: I don't help my parents at all. In fact, my parents and I are not really good at housekeeping, and my house used to be dirty and messy. So we decided to hire professional cleaners and have them do most of the housework. Of course it costs extra money, but we are satisfied with the quality of their work. They keep all the parts of our house perfectly clean and tidy.

Counselor: So, both of you are saying that

29

.

- ① you want to be in charge of all the cleaning in your houses
- ② you want to keep your house clean in any way possible
- ③ you want to make your family members do the cleaning
- ④ your parents can clean on weekends and you always help them

第4問 次のページにある映画祭の案内に関するウェブサイトを読み、次の問い（問1～3）の ～ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1 Amanda, Kate and Lauren are all in their 20s and will go to this film festival on Day 1. Of the three, only Amanda is a college student and has a student ID. How much will they pay in total?

- ① \$70 ② \$75 ③ \$85 ④ \$90

問2 Goldfish Club Members can take advantage of the following EXCEPT .

- ① a free upgrade of the beverage size
② an invitation to the welcome party
③ an opportunity to meet the special guests
④ priority admission and seating

問3 Which of the following is true about this film festival?

- ① Advance tickets will be made available for purchase from two weeks prior to the festival.
② Celebrities and personalities from the world of cinema are to attend the closing ceremony.
③ Children under five years old are to be accompanied by parents or guardians.
④ The movie listings are available for people to view on another page.

Autumn Film Festival 2021

@ Goldfish Theater

on October 16(Sat) and 17(Sun)

Goldfish Theater proudly presents Autumn Film Festival 2021, a must-see event for movie fans of all ages. Famous actors and directors are invited again this year and will appear on the stage at the opening ceremony on Day 1.

(*) Click [here](#) to see the complete movie list and detailed schedule.

Admission Fee

	Day1 (October 16)	Day2 (October 17)
Senior (60 or older)	\$25	\$20
Adult (*1)	\$30	\$25
Child (6 - 12) (*2)	\$20	\$15

(*1) Student discount is available (\$5 off with a valid student ID).

(*2) Children aged 5 or under are NOT admitted to the theater at any time.

Prohibited Acts

- 1) Using cameras, video recorders, or any other recording devices at all times. Such items must be switched off and put out of view.
- 2) Bringing refreshments from home or other establishments. Only food and beverages bought at the stand may be consumed in the theater.
- 3) Late arrival. Customers will not be permitted to enter after the first ten minutes of the screening have passed.
- 4) Attendance of minors at night shows. Under 18s will not be admitted after 7 p.m.

◆◆◆ Benefits for Goldfish Club Members ◆◆◆

Goldfish Club Members are ...

- escorted backstage for a photo session with the VIPs
- the first to be admitted and seated before each show
- allowed to order an L or LL-size drink for the price of an M-size drink

(*) Members are required to show a membership card at the entrance.

第5問 次の物語を読み、下の問い(問1～5)の

33

 ～

37

 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

Scarlett Fiona McGregor was born in 1939 in San Francisco, the United States, to a young priest Michael and his wife Julia, an elementary school teacher. In the same year, World War II broke out, and the United States of America eventually joined the War in 1941. The family moved to a small town in Indonesia called Sikka in 1946, soon after the war ended. Michael helped people to develop canals and grow their farms while working as a Christian missionary. Julia opened a free elementary school in the church to teach math and English to local children. Scarlett also studied at the elementary school. Michael and Julia enjoyed working to improve the lives of the Sikka people.

Although Scarlett learned how to speak the local language very quickly, she didn't forget English. She began to show her interest in reading English books. Michael and Julia gradually noticed their daughter's potential and made a big decision. When she was 16, Scarlett was sent back to the U.S. alone. Then, Scarlett began to live in her grandparents' house in San Jose and transferred to a local high school nearby.

Scarlett entered a local university and met her future husband, Edward, there. After graduation from university, she started her career as a teacher at an elementary school in Santa Cruz, two hours west of San Jose. In those days, developed countries were promoting their newest technological developments, such as rocketry. "We were ordered to teach science more to young children, in order to bring them up to be better scientists," Scarlett later said.

In 1970, Scarlett married Edward and moved back to San Francisco, where Edward found a job at a research institution. Edward was working as a scientist there. In the following year, Scarlett gave birth to a girl in 1971 and to twin boys in 1973. She didn't work away from home in that decade. Instead, she wrote short stories mainly for children while raising three of her own.

In 1982, Scarlett's parents, Michael and Julia, came back from Indonesia and found a place to live in San Francisco, too. Having people who could help her take care of her children, Scarlett started to work away from home again and teach part-time at a high school. She was also asked to supervise the literary club several times a week after school while continuing to produce her work at home. She was busier than she had ever been before.

In 2003, Scarlett retired from high school work and started to teach English to foreign people in a local adult school. After eight years of work there, Scarlett eventually decided to quit working as a teacher. She is now planning to go to Indonesia, the place filled with childhood memories, with her husband Edward and write about her parents' lives there.

問 1 Which is true about their life in Sikka?

33

- ① It was difficult for everybody to learn the local language.
- ② Julia taught English to Scarlett at home.
- ③ Michael built an elementary school.
- ④ Scarlett found reading English books interesting.

問 2 All of the following statements EXCEPT 34 are true about Scarlett's career.

- ① she became a scientist
- ② she didn't work away from home for about 10 years
- ③ she had a job as a writer
- ④ she went to a local university

問 3 Scarlett decided to work as a part-time teacher because 35 .

- ① her children took care of her parents
- ② her husband was unemployed
- ③ she managed to make time
- ④ she wanted a lot of money

問 4 After she retired from the high school, Scarlett 36 .

- ① opened a school in San Francisco
- ② started to study farming
- ③ went back to Indonesia
- ④ worked as an English teacher for adults

問 5 Which statement best describes Scarlett? 37

- ① She was a building engineer.
- ② She was a robotics expert.
- ③ She was an earnest teacher.
- ④ She was an excellent artist.

(下書き用紙)

英語(筆記)の試験問題は次に続く。

第6問 次の文章を読み、下の問い(A・B)に答えよ。なお、文章の左にある(1)～(4)はパラグラフ(段落)の番号を表している。

- (1) These days, the way people work is more diverse than ever before, with a growing number of people adopting “gig work.” These people are self-employed and independent workers who find temporary jobs, such as food delivery and car ride sharing, through online platforms. A “gig” originally means a live performance by entertainers such as musicians and comedians. Like the entertainers who do their gigs wherever they are in demand, gig workers choose one job after another to perform a specific task in each place.
- (2) There are a few reasons why people are attracted to gig work these days. Firstly, gig workers enjoy a high degree of freedom and flexibility. As they have control over their workload, work schedule, workplace and work associates, they can prioritize their personal life and family needs. In addition, gig workers, especially those who have specialized skills, can expand their network and work for various clients instead of just one employer. By doing so, it may be possible for them to gain more experience, improve their skills and increase their income.
- (3) On the other hand, many gig workers warn that their work style has its disadvantages as well. For example, they complain that their income is unstable. Unlike full-time employees who receive a monthly salary, gig workers sometimes have to live without getting paid for a while or have to accept low-paying jobs out of necessity. Another problem is that gig workers are not granted the paid vacations, pension plans and health insurance which usually come with traditional employment. As client companies are keen on cutting personnel costs, they often claim that gig workers are not subject to labor laws and are not qualified for any such benefits or protections.

- (4) To solve these issues, the public sector is expected to take action to help expand the gig economy. For one, client companies and platform operators need to make sure that gig workers are contracted to receive decent pay without delay. They can also cooperate with the government to introduce new rules or guidelines to ensure that these temporary workers are better protected. Along with these changes, gig workers should always remind themselves to be disciplined, organized and reliable so they can meet or exceed clients' expectations as professionals.

A 次の問い(問1～4)の ～ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1 According to paragraph (1), they are called gig workers because .

- ① most of them like to go to see live performances by entertainers
- ② the temporary work style resembles how entertainers make a living
- ③ there are many temporary jobs offered on online platforms
- ④ they usually find temporary jobs in the entertainment business

問2 According to paragraph (2), gig workers can .

- ① be flexible enough to skip their duties when they don't feel well
- ② employ staff members to help them at their home offices
- ③ place more importance on their personal life and family needs
- ④ specialize in working for clients they have known for a long time

問 3 According to paragraph (3), gig workers 40 .

- ① are not subject to labor laws but are protected by client companies
- ② deal with challenges that full-time employees are free from
- ③ often run out of money because they have to buy their own PCs
- ④ search for full-time jobs which come with benefits and protections

問 4 According to paragraph (4), gig workers should 41 .

- ① fulfill their responsibilities while expecting an improved environment
- ② inform other gig workers that they need new rules or guidelines
- ③ meet clients in person to discuss what's written in a contract
- ④ request platform operators to disclose more details about each job

B 次の表は、本文のパラグラフ(段落)の構成と内容をまとめたものである。

42 ~ **45** に入れるのに最も適当なものを、下の①~④のうちから一つずつ選び、表を完成させよ。ただし、同じものを繰り返し選んではいけない。

Paragraph	Content
(1)	42
(2)	43
(3)	44
(4)	45

- ① A few advantages of being a gig worker
- ② A new type of labor named after entertainers' shows
- ③ Major difficulties faced by gig workers
- ④ What needs to be done to develop the gig economy